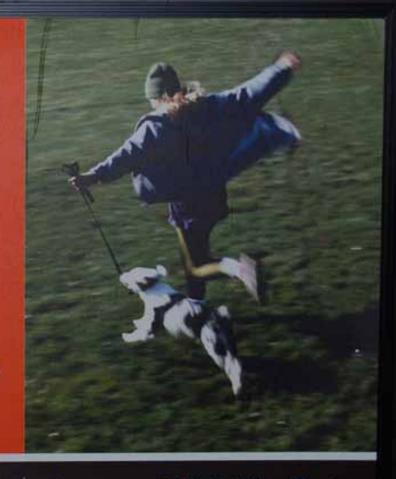
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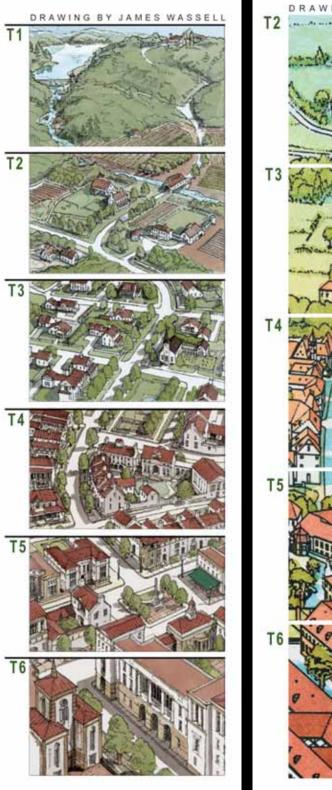
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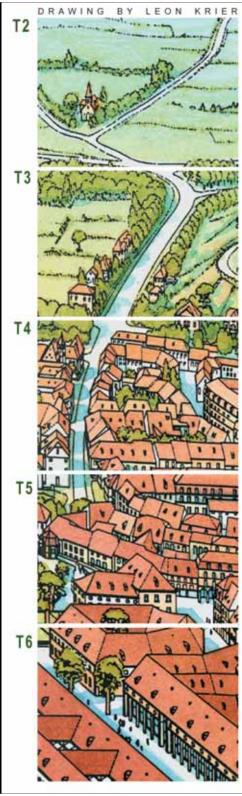


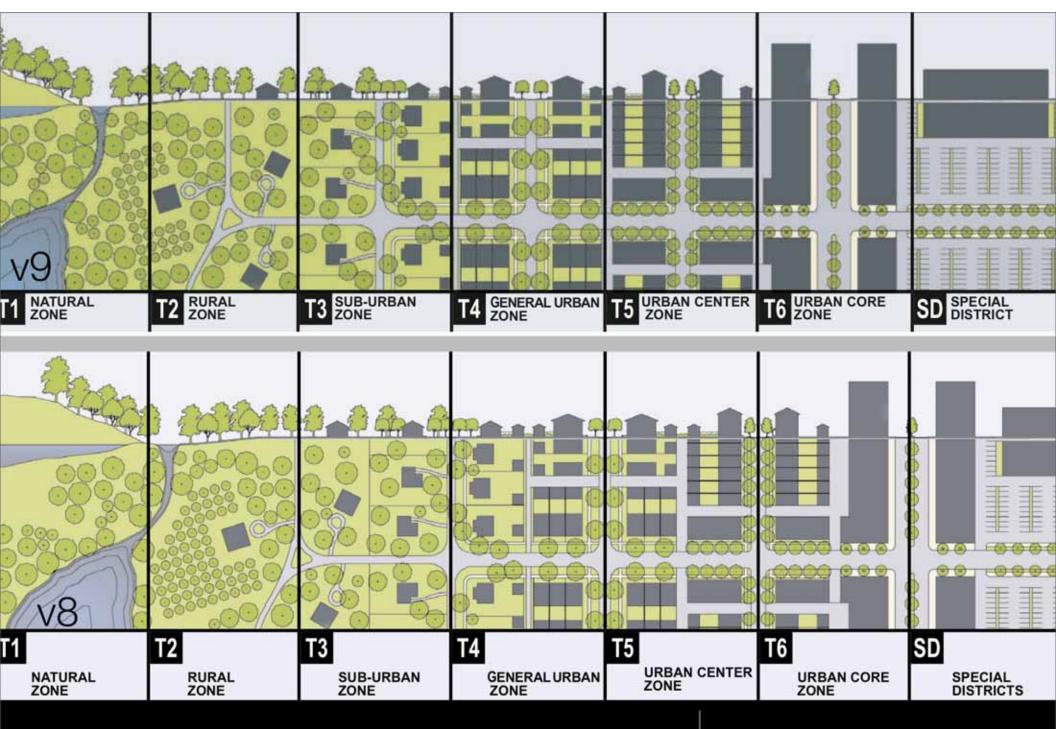
The Advanced
Application of the
Transect in
Form-Based Codes

Daniel Parolek Principal, Opticos Design, Inc. CNU-Austin April 5, 2008









Comparing Transect Applications

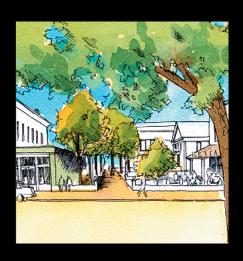
	T3: Sub-Urban	T4: General Urban	T5: Urban Center		CS: Civic Space
		T4.1: Urban General T4.2: Urban General 2 T4.3: Urban General 3 T4.4: Thompson Corridor	T5.1: Neighborhood Center	T6.1: Urban Core	
	T3: Sub-Urban	T4: Neighborhood General	T5: Neighborhood Center	T6: Urban Core	
Edge	General	Center	Core		Countryside: Rural Fringe
	West Main-Local	Sheridan Triangle-Neighborhood Center Prospect Road-Neighborhood Center West Main-Neighborhood Center West Main-Local Commerce	Warehouse District- General Warehouse District- Local		
	Edge	General	Core		Preserve
T2: Rural	T3: Sub-Urban	T4: General Urban	T5: Urban Center	T6: Urban Core	T1: Natural
	NG: Neighborhood General	NG-O: Neighborhood General-Open TC-O: Town Core-Open	TC: Town Core		
	UN-1: Urban Neighborhood-1	UN-1: Urban Neighborhood-1 CDR: Corridor	UC: Urban Center	RR: Rail Station Zone	R/I: Resident/Industrial
	T3: Sub-Urban, with Restricted, Limited, and Open subsets	T4: Urban General, with Restricted, Limited, and Open subsets	T5: Urban Center, with Restricted, Limited, and Open subsets	T6: Urban Core, with Restricted, Limited, and Open subsets, and T6-8, -12, -24, -36, and -48 subzones based on allowable number of floors	CI: Civic Institutional DI: Work Place District D2: Industrial District
	NG-2: Neighborhood General-2	NG-3: Neighborhood General-3 NC: Neighborhood Center NC-Flex: Neighborhood Center-Flex	TC: Town Core		
	U-E: Uptown Edge	U-G: Uptown General	U-CT: Uptown Center		

	U-E: Uptown Edge	U-G: Uptown General
	NG-2: Neighborhood General-2	NG-3: Neighborhood General-3 NC: Neighborhood Center NC-Flex: Neighborhood Center-Flex
	T3: Sub-Urban, with Restricted, Limited, and Open subsets	T4: Urban General, with Restricted, Limited, and Open subsets
	UN-1: Urban Neighborhood-1	UN-1: Urban Neighborhood-1 CDR: Corridor
	NG: Neighborhood General	NG-0: Neighborhood General-Open TC-0: Town Core-Open
T2: Rural	T3: Sub-Urban	T4: General Urban
	Edge	General
	West Main-Local	Sheridan Triangle-Neighborhood Center Prospect Road-Neighborhood Center West Main-Neighborhood Center West Main-Local Commerce
Edge	General	Center

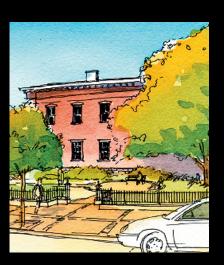
U-CT: Uptown Center		
TC: Town Core		
T5: Urban Center, with Restricted, Limited, and Open subsets	T6: Urban Core, with Restricted, Limited, and Open subsets, and T6-8, -12, -24, -36, and -48 subzones based on allowable number of floors	CI: Civic Institutional DI: Work Place District D2: Industrial District
UC: Urban Center	RR: Rail Station Zone	R/I: Resident/Industrial
TC: Town Core		
T5: Urban Center	T6: Urban Core	T1: Natural
Core		Preserve
Warehouse District- General Warehouse District- Local		
Core		Countryside: Rural Fringe

The Transect in a Prototypical Small Town Downtown-Transitioning from Main Street

Downtown Benicia, California Form-Based Code

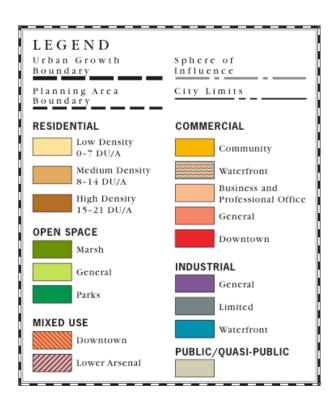






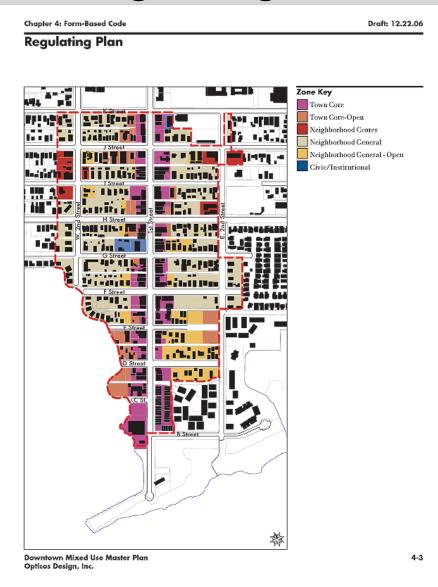
Defining Mixed-Use





The Regulating Plan-Modified Transect

The Regulating Plan-Modified Transect



```
=T5
=T5-O
=T5-O
=T4
=T3-O
```

The Regulating Plan-Modified Transect

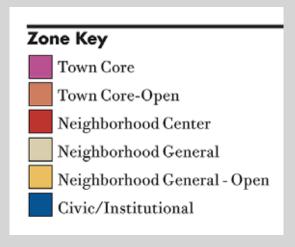
Chapter 4: Form-Based Code Draft: 12.22.06 **Regulating Plan Zone Key** Town Core Town Core-Open Neighborhood Center Neighborhood General Neighborhood General - Open Civic/Institutional **Downtown Mixed Use Master Plan** 4-3 Opticos Design, Inc.

Town Core (TC) = T5



Form = shopfront Use = commercial or residential Mixed use = as market demands

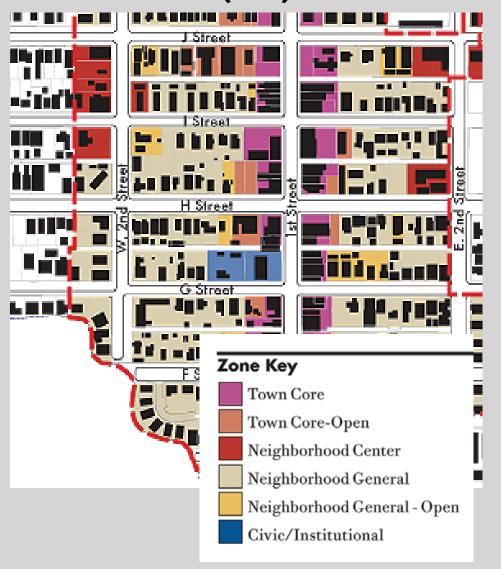
Town Core (TC) = T5





Form = shopfront Use = commercial or residential Mixed use = as market demands

Town Core (TC) = T5





Form = shopfront Use = commercial or residential Mixed use = as market demands

Town Core-Open (TC-O) = T5-O



Form = shopfront
Use = Commercial ground floor
Residential, office above
Mixed use = vertical mixed use

Town Core-Open (TC-O) = T5-O





Form = shopfront
Use = Commercial ground floor
Residential, office above
Mixed use = vertical mixed use

Town Core-Open (TC-O) = T5-O





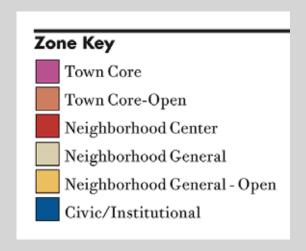
Form = shopfront
Use = Commercial ground floor
Residential, office above
Mixed use = vertical mixed use

Neighborhood General (NG)=T3



Form = residential
Use = residential
Mixed use = additional units to
rear, workshops, ancillary office
spaces off alley

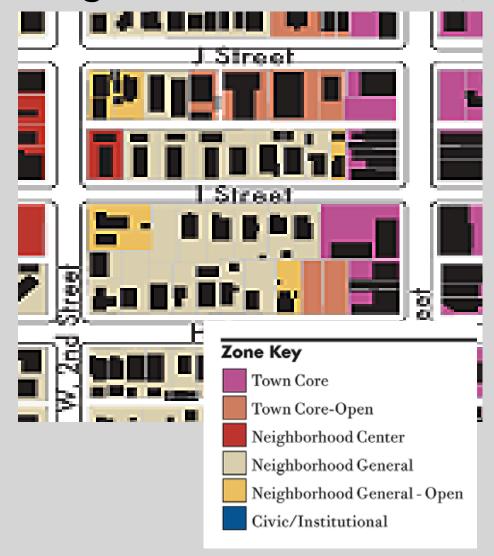
Neighborhood General (NG)=T3





Form = residential
Use = residential
Mixed use = additional units to
rear, workshops, ancillary office
spaces off alley

Neighborhood General (NG)=T3





Form = residential
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spaces off alley

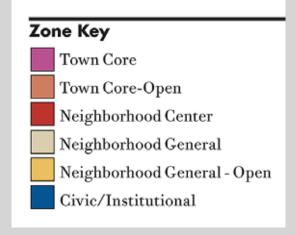
Neighborhood General-Open (NG-O) = T3-O



Form = residential
Use = residential or commercial
Mixed use = flexible uses as
market demands

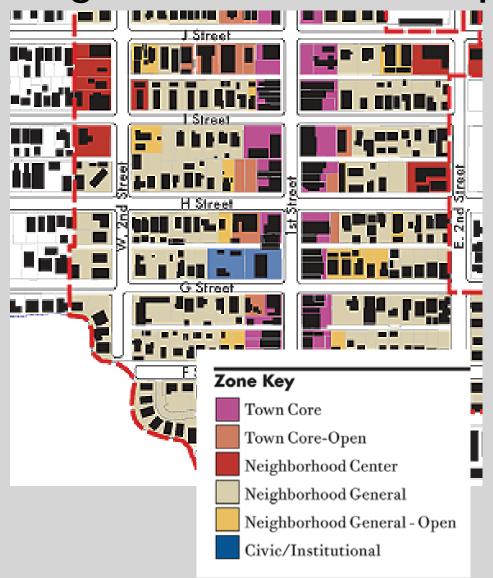
Neighborhood General-Open (NG-O) = T3-O





Form = residential
Use = residential or commercial
Mixed use = flexible uses as
market demands

Neighborhood General-Open (NG-O) = T3-O

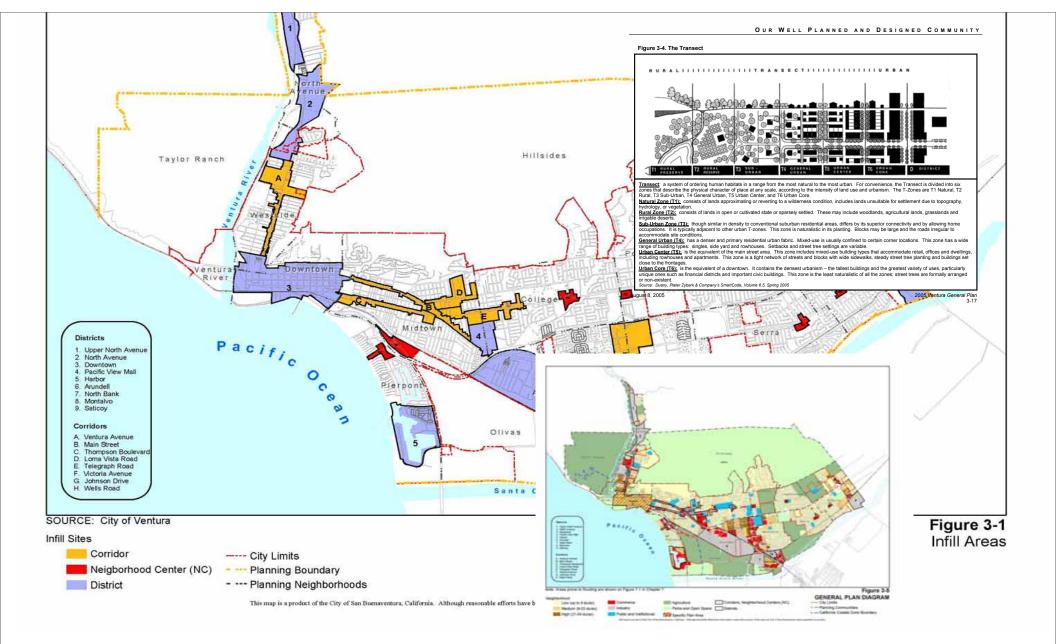




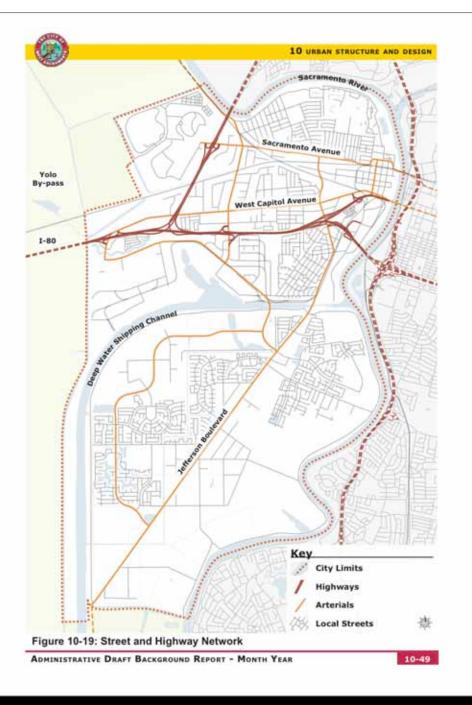
Form = residential
Use = residential or commercial
Mixed use = flexible uses as
market demands

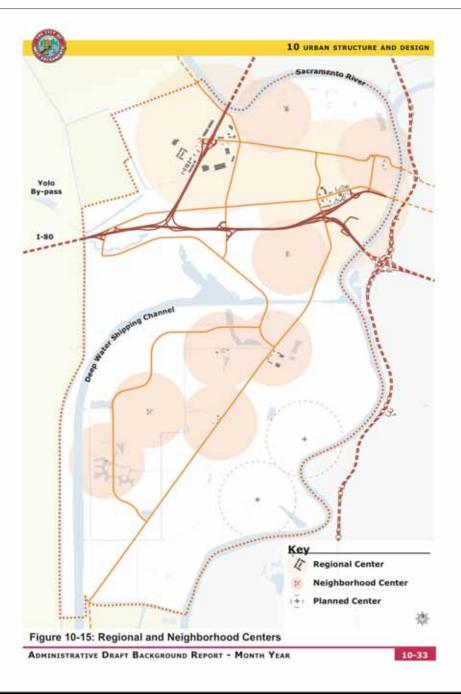
Transect as the Framework for Comp Plans

Ventura, California and West Sacramento, California



Ventura CA

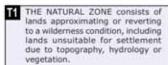


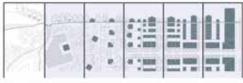




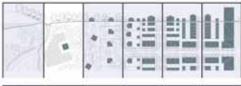
CITY OF WEST SACRAMENTO GENERAL PLAN





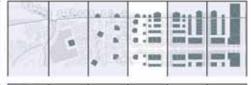


THE RURAL ZONE consists of lands in open or cultivated state or sparsely settled. These include woodland, agricultural lands, grasslands and irrigable deserts.



- THE SUB-URBAN ZONE, consists of low density suburban residential areas, differing by allowing home occupations. Planting is naturalistic with setbacks relatively deep.

 Blocks may be large and the roads irregular to accommodate natural conditions.
- THE GENERAL URBAN ZONE consists of a mixed-use but primarily residential urban fabric. It has a wide range of building types: single, sideyard, and rowhouses. Setbacks and landscaping are variable. Streets typically define medium-sized blocks.



THE URBAN CENTER ZONE consists of higher density mixed-use building types that accommodate retail, offices, rowhouses and apartments. It has a tight network of streets, with wide sidewalks, steady street tree planting and buildings set close to the frontages.



THE URBAN CORE ZONE consists of the highest density, with the greatest variety of uses, and civic buildings of regional importance. It may have larger blocks; streets have steady street tree planting and buildings set close to the frontages.

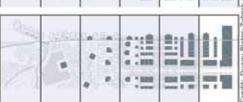


Figure 10-1: Transect Index

ADMINISTRATIVE DRAFT BACKGROUND REPORT - MONTH YEAR

10-5





Sarcamento River



Lake Washington



Yolo By-pass

THE NATURAL ZONE consists of lands approximating or reverting to a wilderness condition, including lands unsuitable for settlement due to topography, hydrology or vegetation.



Figure 10-2: Transect T1 zone

10-6

ADMINISTRATIVE DRAFT BACKGROUND REPORT - MONTH YEAR



Historic house in the Renderick neighborhood



Historic house the Broderick neighborhood



Recent development in the Broderick neighborhood



levent development in the Southport neighborhood



Streetscape in the historic West Sacramento Neighborhood

THE SUB-URBAN ZONE, consists of low density suburban residential areas, differing by allowing home occupations. Planting is naturalistic with setbacks relatively deep. Blocks may be large and the roads irregular to accommodate natural conditions.



Figure 10-4: Transect T3 zone

ADMINISTRATIVE DRAFT BACKGROUND REPORT - MONTH YEAR





Downtown Sacramento, CA



Pearl District Portland, OR



Pearl District Portland, C



Downtown Sacramento, CA

THE URBAN CORE ZONE consists of the highest density, with the greatest variety of uses, and civic buildings of regional importance. It may have larger blocks; streets have steady street tree planting and buildings set close to the frontages.

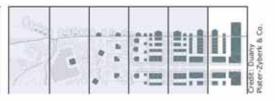


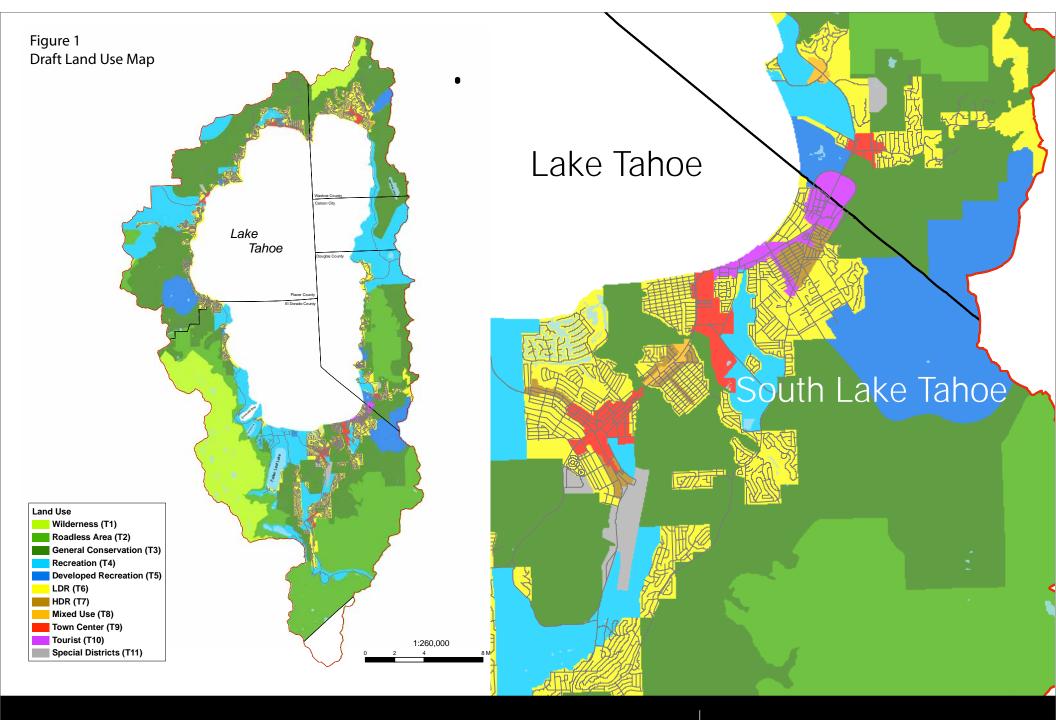
Figure 10-7: Transect T6 zone

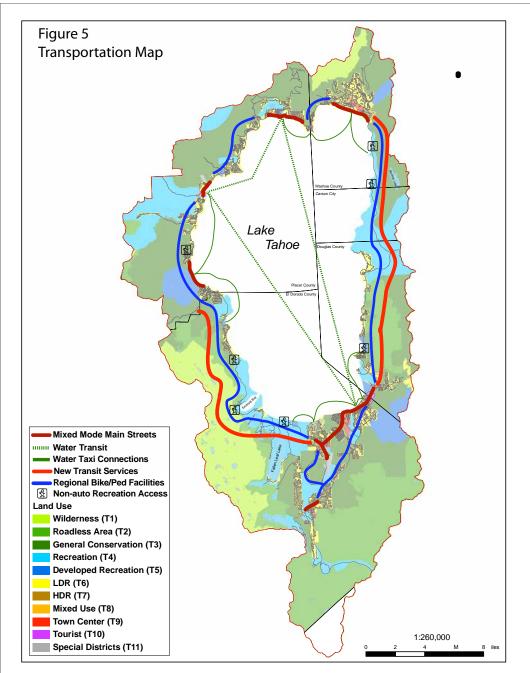
ADMINISTRATIVE DRAFT BACKGROUND REPORT - MONTH YEAR

10-11

Regional Application for a FBC Template

Lake Tahoe Regional Plan Implementation





H. ENVIRONMENTAL THRESHOLD CARRYING CAPACITIES (ETCC)

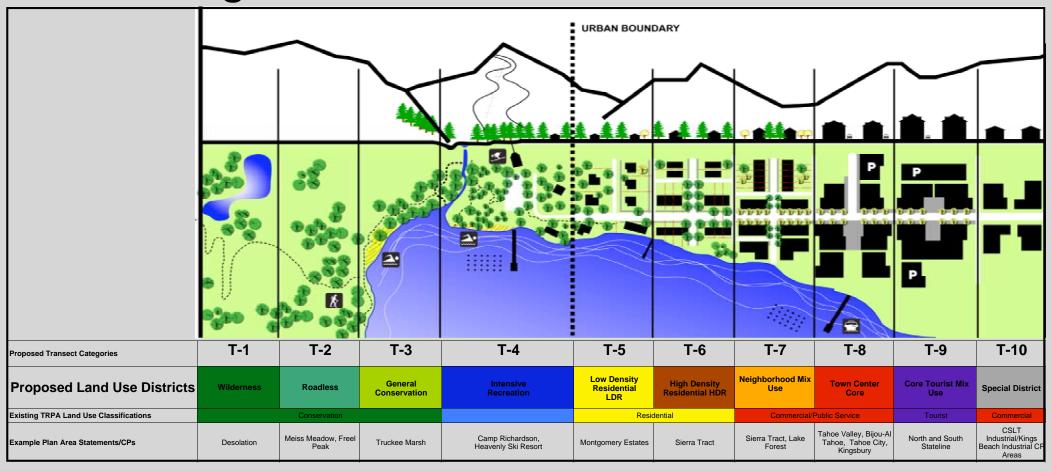
The TRPA Compact defines Environmental Threshold Carrying Capacities (ETCCs/Thresholds) as environmental standards necessary to maintain a significant scenic, recreational, educational, scientific or natural value of region or to maintain public health and safety within the region. The current regional plan addresses Thresholds for air quality, water quality, soil conservation, vegetation preservation, noise, scenic quality, wildlife, fisheries, and recreation. TRPA needs to update Thresholds as part of the updated Regional Plan by October 2008. However, issues surrounding the readiness of Threshold Standard and Indicators identified in the Pathway collaboration process have not been completely resolved and additional time is needed to fully develop updated Threshold Standards and Indicators to the level acceptable to all stakeholders. Consequently, TRPA proposes a modest, albeit needed, update to the existing suite of Thresholds as follows:

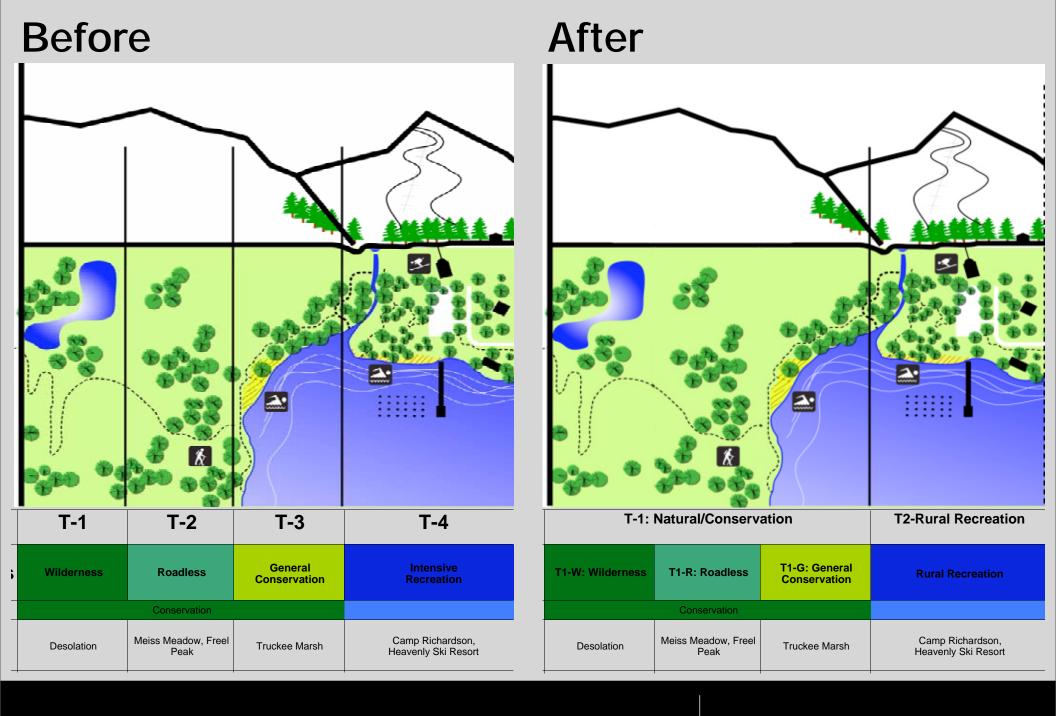
1. Adopt updated definitions related to Environmental Threshold Carrying Capacities.

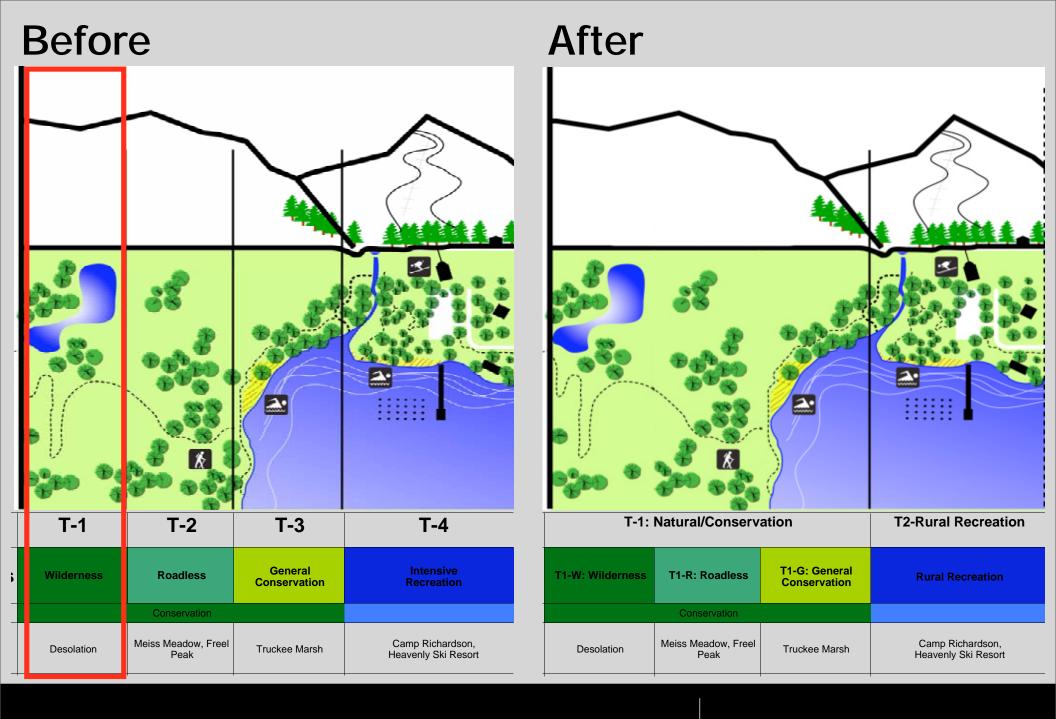
Currently, definitions related to Thresholds are either ambiguous or scattered throughout various TRPA documents including the TRPA Compact, Code of Ordinances, Goals and Policies, Resolution 82-11, and other historic TRPA documents. TRPA needs to improve public and other stakeholders understanding of "Thresholds" by adopting terminology in one location that clarifies what a "Threshold" is and other terms related to Environmental Threshold Carrying Capacities. "Thresholds" can be identified for each of nine Threshold Categories and include: "Goal/Value Statement", "Management Standard", and/or "Threshold Standard". A Threshold Indicator is not a Threshold, but, is a response variable that directly measures attainment with a Threshold Standard. A Policy Statement is intended to provide planning guidance to TRPA staff and decision-makers in lieu of an adopted Threshold Standard or Management Standard. Proposed Thresholds and related definitions are as follows:

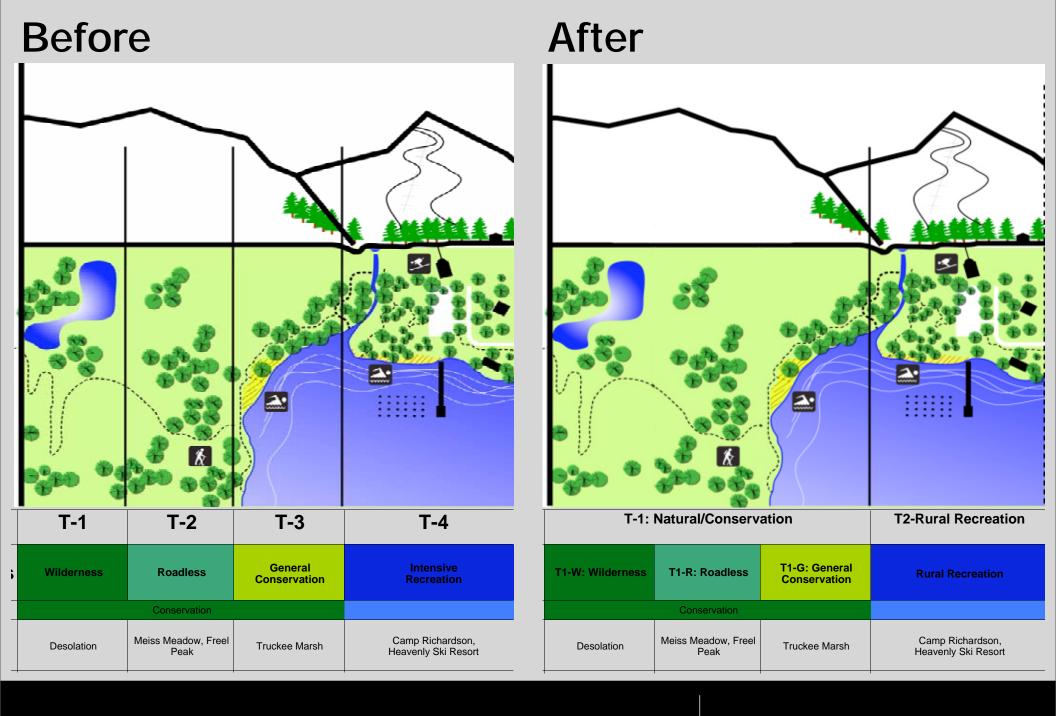
- Threshold Category A valued resource area in the Lake Tahoe Region identified by the Compact or Resolution 82-11 for maintenance, protection, and/or restoration. Currently, there are nine threshold categories, including: Air Quality, Water Quality, Wildlife, Fisheries, Vegetation, Soil, Noise, Scenic Resources, and Recreation. For each threshold category is an overarching condition statement that expresses what is envisioned for that resources area.
- Goal/Value Statement Is a qualitative expression of an environmental standard necessary to maintain a significant scenic, recreational, educational, scientific or natural value of region or to maintain public health and safety with the region. The statement identifies the condition(s) which are desirable to achieve in order to maintain environmental quality conditions consistent those expressed during the "Pathway" collaboration process and desired conditions expressed in the TRPA Compact.

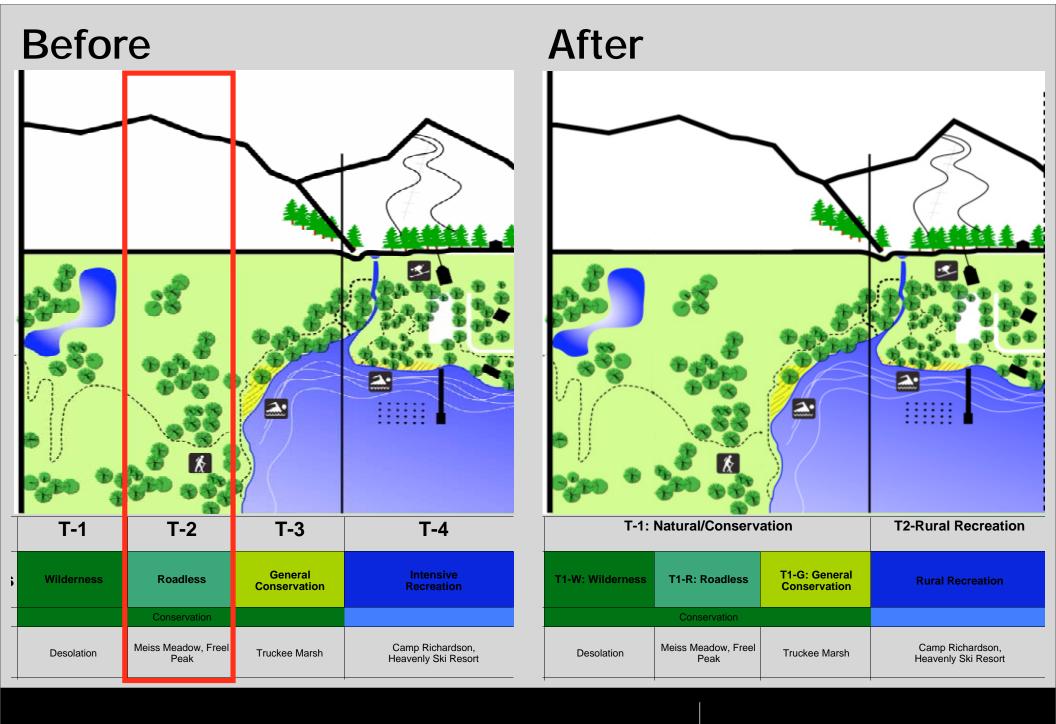
Tahoe Region Transect-Before

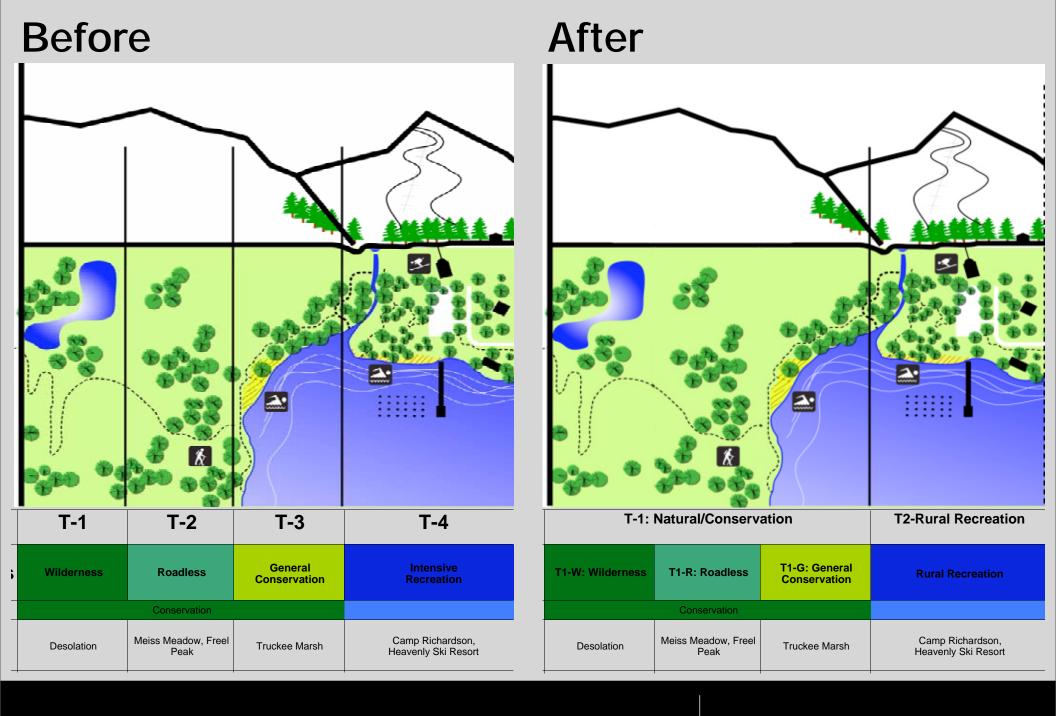


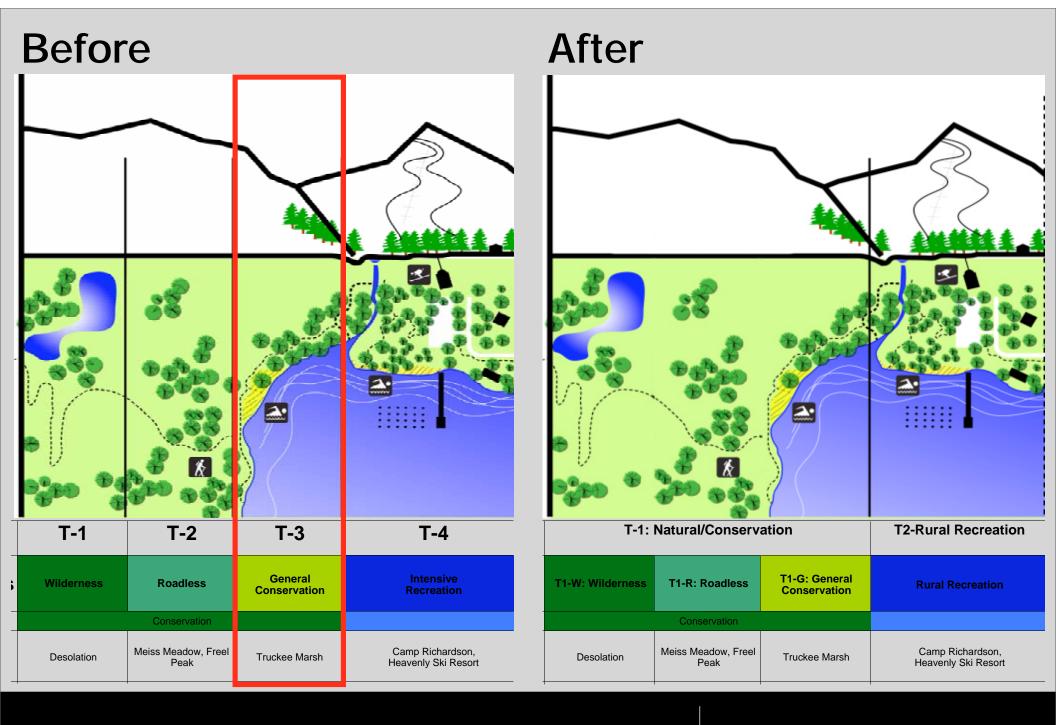


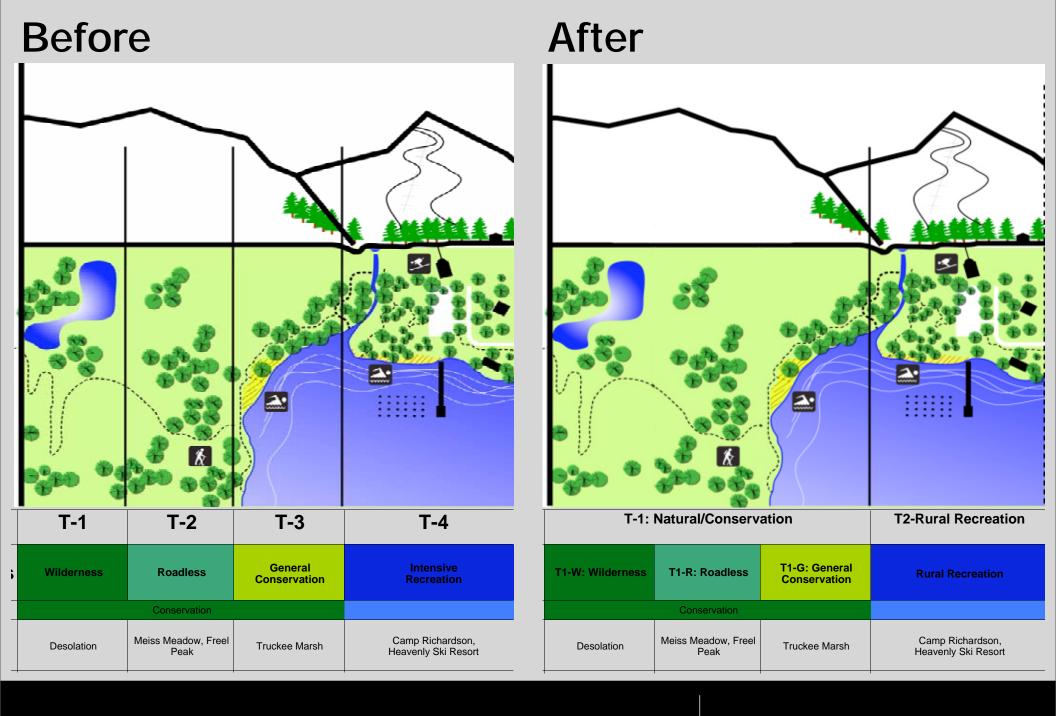


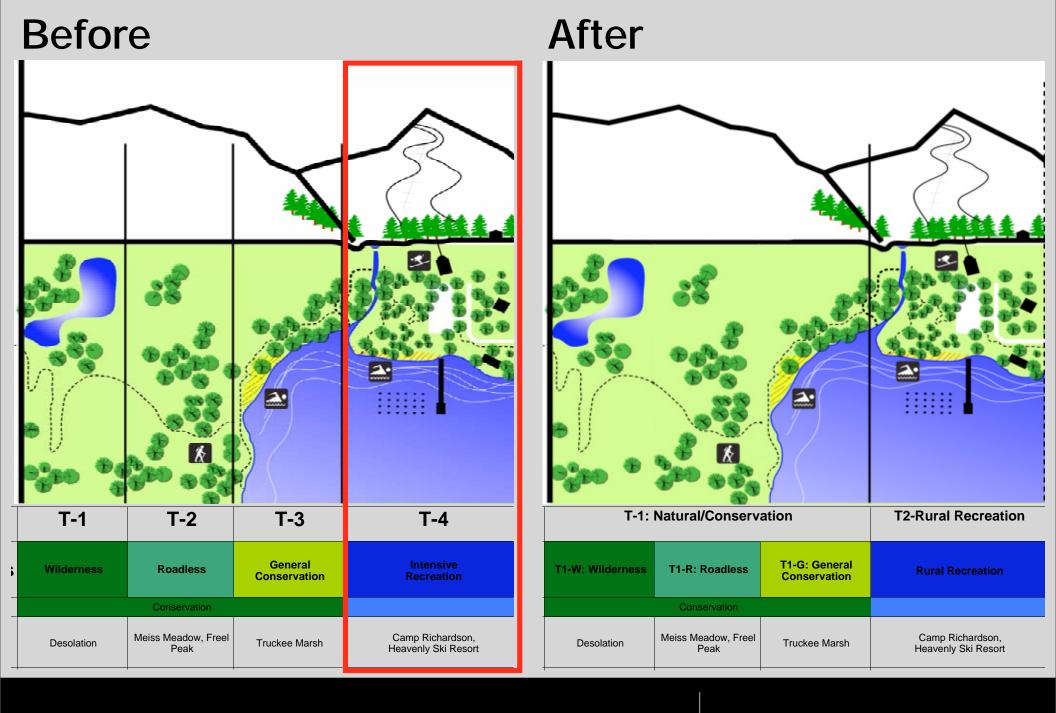


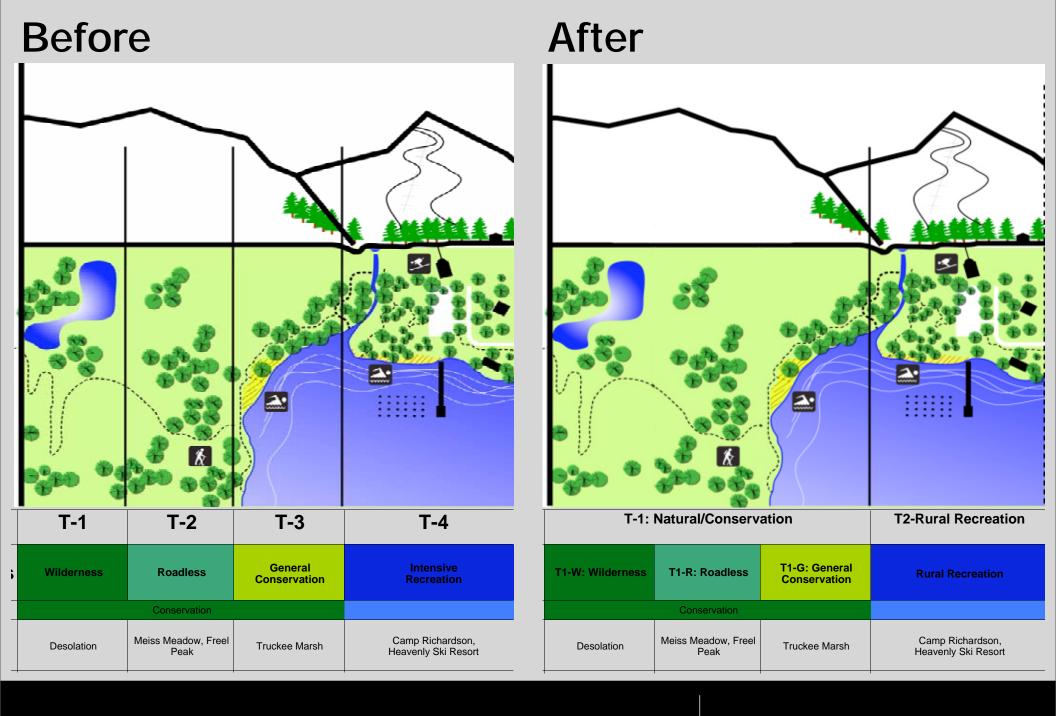




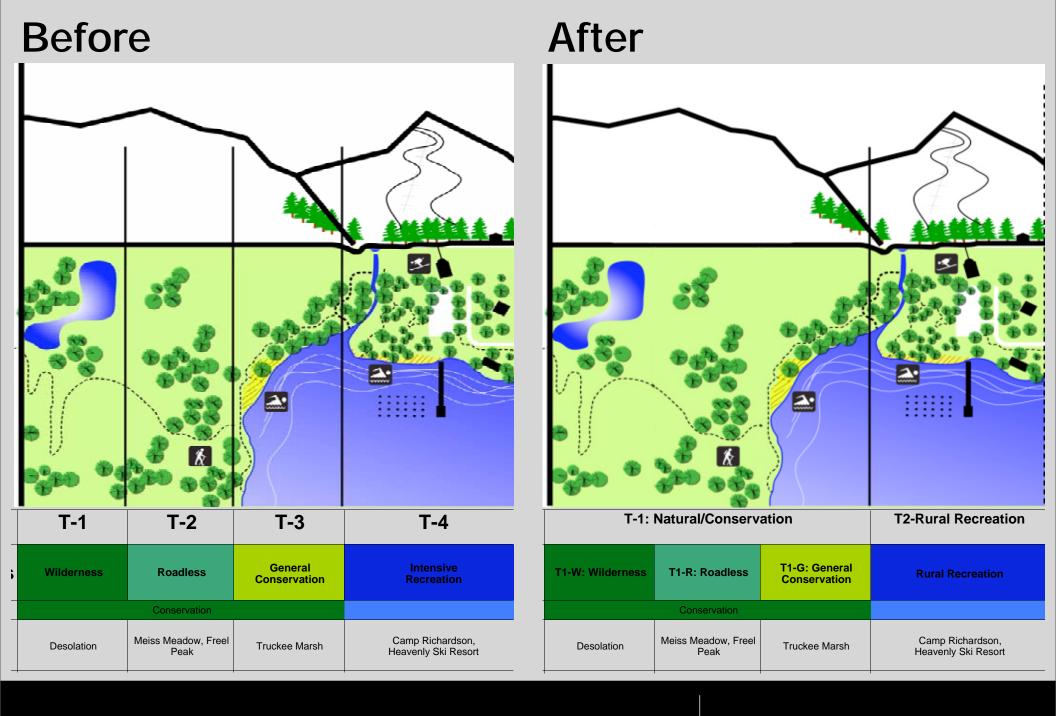


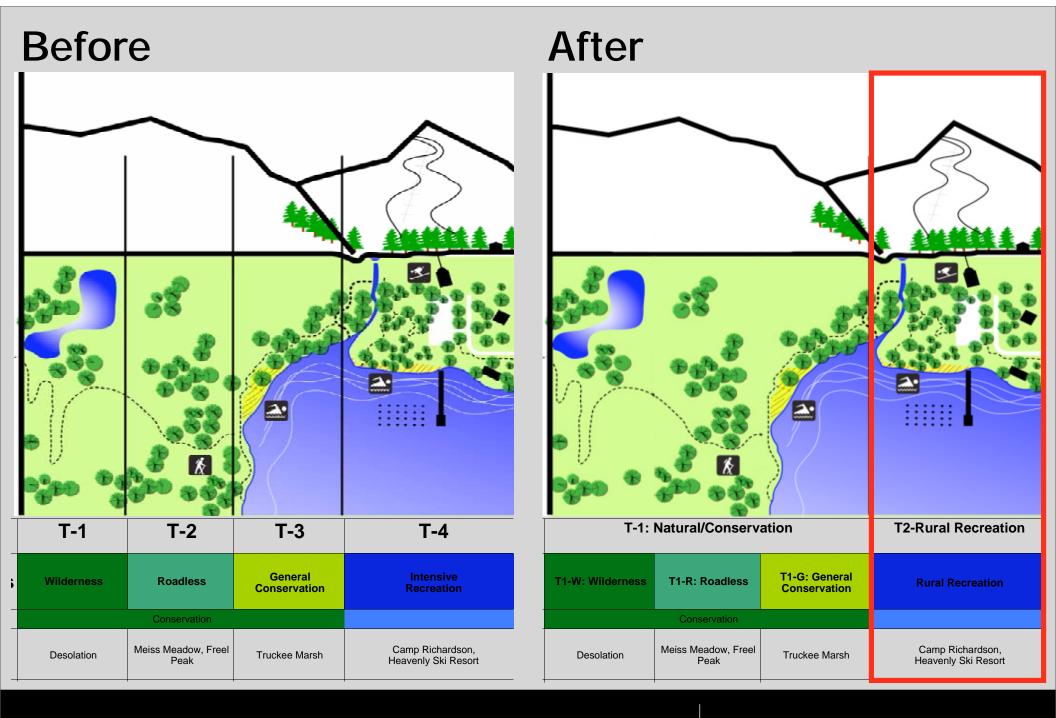


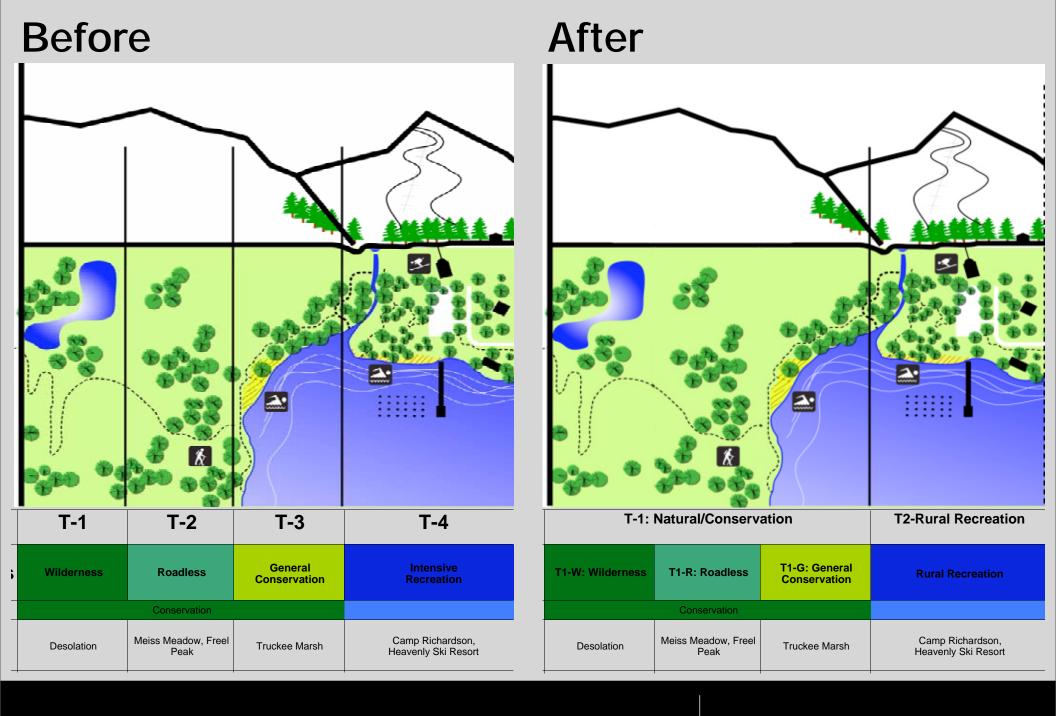


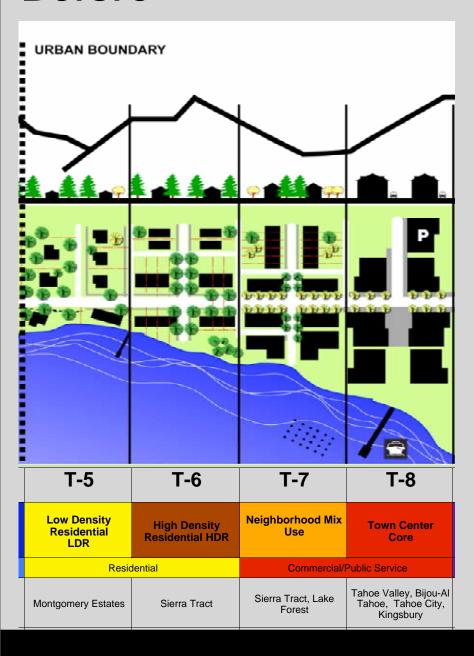


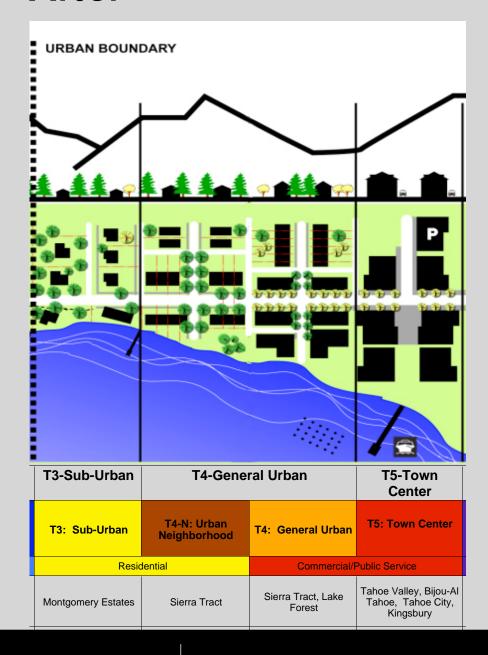
After Before T-1: Natural/Conservation **T2-Rural Recreation** T-1 **T-2 T-3** T-4 T1-G: General General Intensive T1-W: Wilderness Wilderness Roadless T1-R: Roadless **Rural Recreation** Conservation Recreation Conservation Conservation Conservation Meiss Meadow, Freel Camp Richardson, Meiss Meadow, Freel Camp Richardson, Desolation Truckee Marsh Desolation Truckee Marsh Heavenly Ski Resort Heavenly Ski Resort Peak Peak



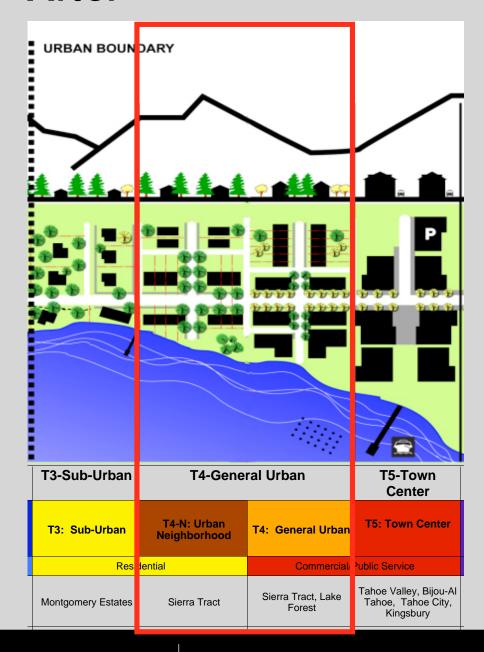


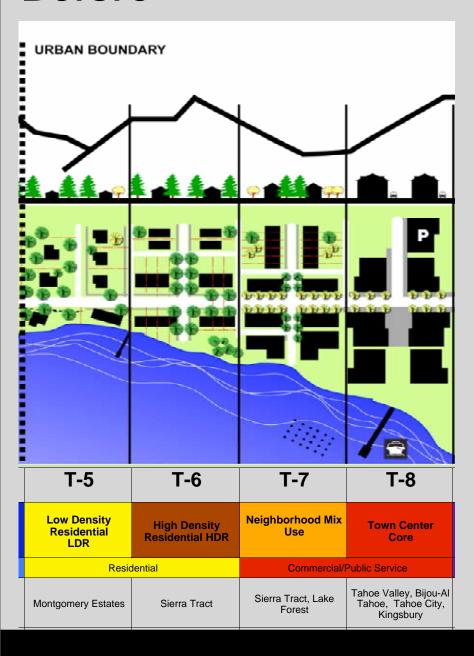


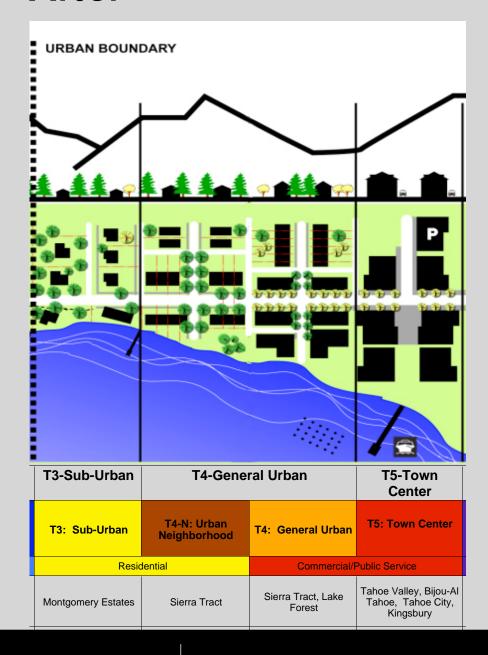


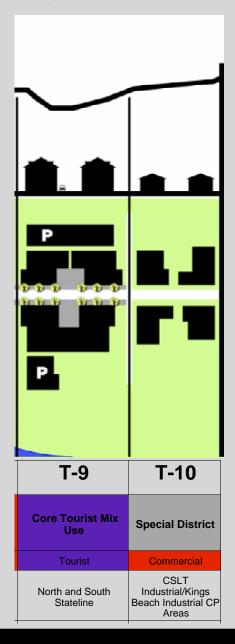


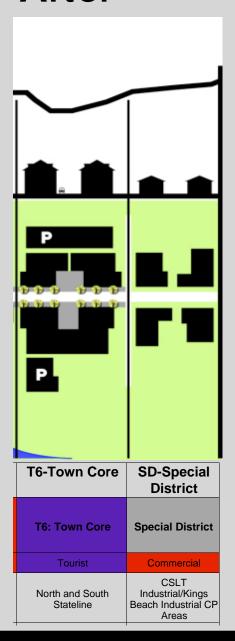
URBAN BOUNDARY **T-5 T-6 T-7 T-8 Low Density Neighborhood Mix High Density Town Center** Residential Residential HDR Core LDR Residential Commercial/Public Service Tahoe Valley, Bijou-Al Tahoe, Tahoe City, Sierra Tract, Lake Montgomery Estates Sierra Tract Forest Kingsbury



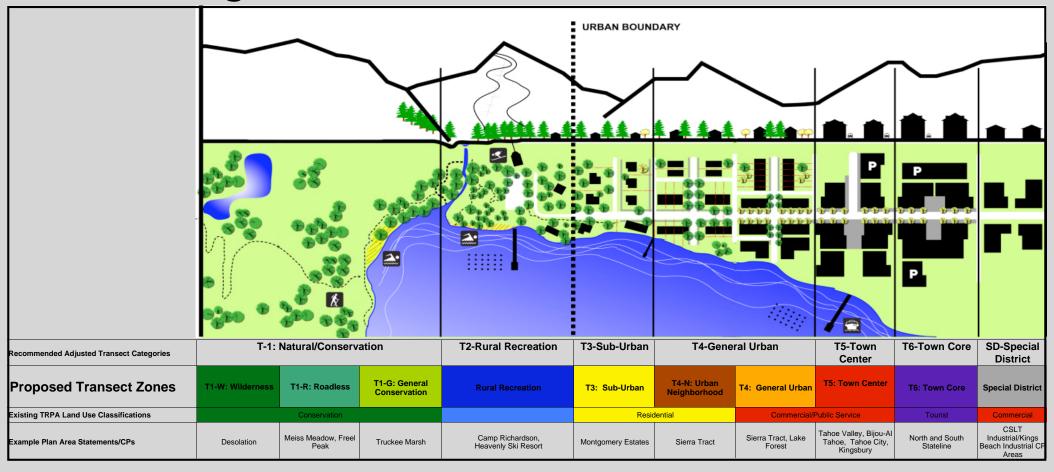


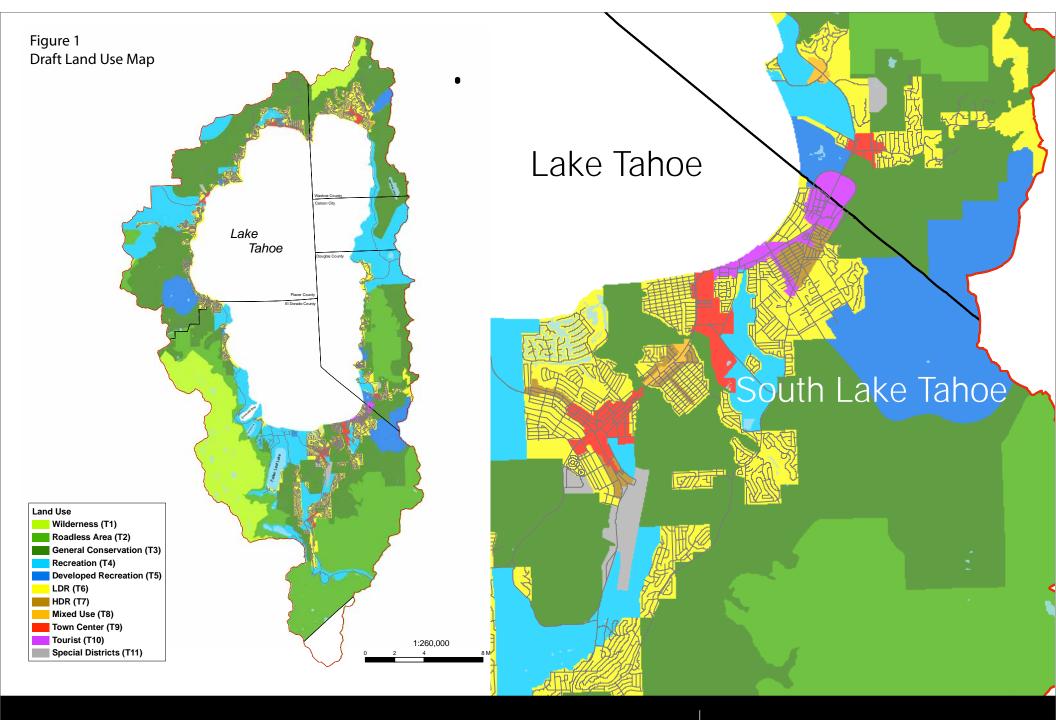






Tahoe Region Transect-After





Transect is often modified when applied to existing conditions -Minimize number of zones

Transect often is applicable but not always

-ex Benicia Arsenal SP

Final Thoughts

Use T-Zone in name even if changing the name ex. Neighborhood General-T4 (NG-T4)

Form-Based Codes Resources

Book Available in mid to late March 2008 from John Wiley & Sons but you can prepurchase now

Save 15% if you purchase it at www.opticosdesign.com

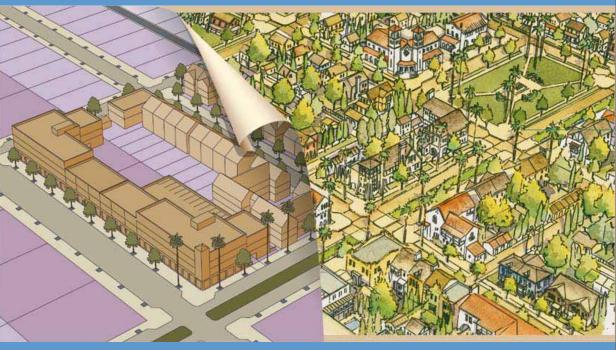
Resources:

CNU XVI-Austin: April 2-6 FBC 202, and FBC Track

FBCI www.formbasedcodes.org

Opticos <u>www.opticosdesign.com</u>

Form-Based Codes



A Guide for Planners, Urban Designers, Municipalities, and Developers

Daniel G. Parolek, AIA • Karen Parolek • Paul C. Crawford, FAICP

Forewords by Elizabeth Plater-Zyberk and Stefanos Polyzoides